#### § 601.23 Initiation of rulemaking.

The Administrator initiates rule-making on his/her own motion. However, in so doing, he/she may, in his/her discretion, consider the recommendations of his/her staff or other agencies of the United States or of other interested persons.

# § 601.24 Contents of notices of proposed rulemaking.

- (a) Each notice of proposed rule-making is published in the FEDERAL REGISTER, unless all persons subject to it are named and are personally served with a copy of it.
- (b) Each notice, whether published in the FEDERAL REGISTER or personally served, includes:
- (1) A statement of the time, place, and nature of the proposed rulemaking proceeding;
- (2) A reference to the authority under which it is issued;
- (3) A description of the subjects and issues involved or the substance and terms of the proposed rule;
- (4) A statement of the time within which written comments must be submitted; and
- (5) A statement of how and to what extent interested persons may participate in the proceeding.

### § 601.25 Participation by interested persons.

- (a) Any interested person may participate in rulemaking proceedings by submitting comments in writing containing information, views, or arguments.
- (b) In his/her discretion, the Administrator may invite any interested person to participate in the rulemaking procedures described in §601.29.

### § 601.26 Petitions for extension of time to comment.

A petition for extension of the time to submit comments must be received not later than three (3) days before expiration of the time stated in the notice. The filing of the petition does not automatically extend the time for petitioner's comments. Such a petition is granted only if the petitioner shows good cause for the extension, and if the extension is consistent with the public interest. If an extension is granted, it

is granted to all persons, and it is published in the FEDERAL REGISTER.

#### § 601.27 Contents of written comments.

All written comments must be in English and submitted in five (5) legible copies, unless the number of copies is specified in the notice. Any interested person must submit as part of his/her written comments all material that he/she considers relevant to any statement of fact made by him/her. Incorporation of material by reference is to be avoided. However, if such incorporation is necessary, the incorporated material shall be identified with respect to document and page.

## § 601.28 Consideration of comments received.

All timely comments are considered before final action is taken on a rulemaking proposal. Late filed comments may be considered so far as practicable.

## § 601.29 Additional rulemaking proceedings.

The Administrator may initiate any further rulemaking proceedings that he/she finds necessary or desirable. For example, interested persons may be invited to make oral arguments, to participate in conferences between the Administrator or his/her representative at which minutes of the conference are kept, to appear at informal hearings presided over by officials designated by the Administrator at which a transcript or minutes are kept, or participate in any other proceeding to assure informed administrative action and to protect the public interest.

### § 601.30 Hearings.

- (a) Sections 556 and 557 of Title 5, United States Code, do not apply to hearings held under this part. Unless otherwise specified, hearings held under this part are informal, non-adversary, fact-finding procedures at which there are no formal pleadings or adverse parties. Any rule issued in a case in which an informal hearing is held is not necessarily based exclusively on the record of the hearing.
- (b) The Administrator designates a representative to conduct any hearing held under this part. The Chief Counsel

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of the Federal Transit Administration designates a member of his/her staff to serve as legal officer at the hearing.

### § 601.31 Adoption of final rules.

Final rules are prepared by representatives of the office concerned and the Office of Chief Counsel. The rule is then submitted to the Administrator for his/her consideration. If the Administrator adopts the rule, it is published in the FEDERAL REGISTER, unless all persons subject to it are named and are personally served a copy of it.

## § 601.32 Petitions for rulemaking or exemptions.

- (a) Any interested person may petition the Administrator to establish, amend, or repeal a rule, or for a permanent or temporary exemption from FTA rules as allowed by law.
- (b) Each petition filed under this section must:
- (1) Be submitted in duplicate to the Administrator, Federal Transit Administration, 400 Seventh Street, SW., Washington, DC 20590:
- (2) State the name, street and mailing addresses, and telephone number of the petitioner; if the petitioner is not an individual, state the name, street and mailing addresses and telephone number of an individual designated as an agent of the petitioner for all purposes related to the petition;
- (3) Set forth the text or substance of the rule or amendment proposed, or of the rule from which the exemption is sought, or specify the rule that the petitioner seeks to have repealed, as the case may be:
- (4) Explain the interest of the petitioner in the action requested, including, in the case of a petition for an exemption, the nature and extent of the relief sought and a description of the persons to be covered by the exemption:
- (5) Contain any information and arguments available to the petitioner to support the action sought; and
- (6) In the case of a petition for exemption, except in cases in which good cause is shown, the petition must be submitted at least 120 days before the requested effective date of the exemption.

#### § 601.33 Processing of petitions.

- (a) Each petition received under §601.32 of this part is referred to the head of the office responsible for the subject matter of that petition. Unless the Administrator otherwise specifies, no public hearing, argument or other proceeding is held directly on a petition before its disposition under this section.
- (b) Grants. If the Administrator determines the petition contains adequate justification, he/she initiates rulemaking action under this Subpart C or grants the exemption, as the case may be.
- (c) *Denials*. If the Administrator determines the petition does not justify rulemaking or granting the exemption, he/she denies the petition.
- (d) Notification. Whenever the Administrator determines that a petition should be granted or denied, the office concerned and the Office of Chief Counsel prepare a notice of that grant or denial for issuance to the petitioner, and the Administrator issues it to the petitioner.

#### § 601.34 Petitions for reconsideration.

- (a) Any interested person may petition the Administrator for reconsideration of a final rule issued under this part. The petition must be in English and submitted in duplicate to the Administrator, Federal Transit Administration, 400 Seventh Street, SW., Washington, DC, 20590, and received not later than thirty (30) days after publication of the final rule in the FEDERAL REGISTER. Petitions filed after that time will be considered as petitions filed under §601.32. The petition must contain a brief statement of the complaint and an explanation as to why compliance with the final rule is not practicable, is unreasonable, or is not in the public interest.
- (b) If the petitioner requests the consideration of additional facts, he/she must state the reason the facts were not presented to the Administrator within the prescribed comment period of the rulemaking.
- (c) The Administrator does not consider repetitious petitions.
- (d) Unless the Administrator otherwise provides, the filing of a petition